

# 150 AUTOCAD COMMAND AND SHORTCUT LIST

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## **Basic AutoCAD Commands**



This is the list of some of the most basic AutoCAD commands which every AutoCAD user should know. These are some of the Draw and Modify commands which make the very basics of AutoCAD and if you are just starting to learn AutoCAD then you should know all of these basic commands.



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## L

It can be used for making simple lines in the drawing.

## С

It is the command used for making a circle in AutoCAD.

## PL

This command can be used to make a Polyline in your drawing.

### REC

This command will make a rectangle in AutoCAD.

### POL

This command can be used to make a polygon with minimum 3 sides and a maximum of 1024 sides.

## ARC

As the name suggests, this command can be used to make an arc in AutoCAD.

#### ELLIPSE

As the name suggests, this command can be used to make an ellipse with the major and minor axis.



## REG

This command can be used to make a region geometry in AutoCAD.

## **CO**

This command is used to copy object(s) in AutoCAD.

## ARRAY

Using this command you can make Rectangular, polar or Path array.



### TR

This command is used for trimming a geometry.

#### OP

Using this command you can open options window which contains most of the settings of AutoCAD.

nt profile:	< <unnamed f<="" th=""><th>rofile&gt;&gt;</th><th></th><th><u></u></th><th>Current dra</th><th>awing: [</th><th>Drawing1.dv</th><th>vg</th></unnamed>	rofile>>		<u></u>	Current dra	awing: [	Drawing1.dv	vg
s Display	Open and Save	Plot and Publish	System	User Preferences	Drafting	3D Modeling	Selection	Profiles
arch paths, fi	le names, and file le	ocations:						
E 🔁 Sup	oort File Search Pa	th					^	Browse
Wor	king Support File S	earch Path						Add
E CA Dev	ice Driver File Sear	ch Path						Remove
Proje	ect Files Search Pa	th						Temove
Cust	omization Files							Move <u>U</u> p
Help	and Miscellaneous	s File Names						H-D-
Text	Editor, Dictionary,	and Font File Nam	es					Move Down
Print	File, Spooler, and	Prolog Section Na	mes					Set Current
Print	er Support File Pati	n						
Auto	matic Save File Lo	cation						
Colo	r Book Locations							
PDF	Import Image Loca	ation						
🗈 👼 Data	Sources Location							
Tem	plate Settings							
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🖻 👼 Log	File Location						~	

## SC

This command is used to change the scale of an object.

## В

This command is used for creating a block, the properties of the block can be defined using the block definition window.

ame:		
Base point ☐ Specify On-screen Pick point X: 0 Y: 0 Z: 0	Objects Specify On-screen Select objects <u>Retain</u> <u>Convert to block</u> <u>Delete</u> No objects selected	Behavior Annotative Match block orientation to layout Scale uniformly Allow exploding
Settings Block <u>u</u> nit: Millimeters	Description	^
Hyperlink		~

## L

This command can be used to insert an existing block or a drawing as a block in AutoCAD.

## ST

Using this command you can open text style window which controls properties of the default AutoCAD text style.

## Х

This command can be used to explode objects like Polyline to simple lines, an array or a block to a simple geometry etc.

## F

This command can be used to add rounded corners to the sharp edges of the geometry, these round corners are also called fillets.

## CHA

This command can be used to add slant edges to the sharp corners, these slant edges are also called chamfers.

## LA

This command can be used to open layer properties manage palette which is a tool for creating and managing layers in a drawing.

## **Keyboard Shortcut Keys**



Keyboard shortcuts or hotkeys are the shortest and quickest way of activating some of the common AutoCAD operations or commands. In this list I have included some of the most frequently used and useful keyboard shortcuts.



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### Ctrl + N

You can use this shortcut to open a new drawing a tab in AutoCAD.

## Ctrl + S

You can use this keyboard shortcut to save a drawing file.

### Ctrl + Shift + S

You can use this keyboard shortcut to save the drawing as a new file or in short this is shortcut for "save as" command.

### Ctrl + 0

Clears screen to show only the drawing area and hides palettes and tabs. Press it again to reset default AutoCAD interface.

### Ctrl + 1

Select and object and press Ctrl + 1 to open the properties palette which lists properties of the object. You can use this palette to modify most of the properties of the object too. You can also use PR command to open the property palette.

Related: Increase productivity by modifying quick properties in AutoCAD

#### Ctrl + 2

You can use it to open design center palette which contains many AutoCAD blocks that can be used directly in your drawing.

#### Ctrl + 9

You can use this keyboard shortcut to toggle the visibility of command line. If for some reason your command line is hidden from the drawing area, then use this keyboard shortcut to bring it back.



## Ctrl + C

Select objects from the drawing area and press Ctrl + C to copy to objects to the clipboard.

## Ctrl + V

To paste the copied objects of the clipboard in the drawing keeping their original properties, you can use this keyboard shortcut.

## Ctrl + Shift + V

To paste the copied objects as a block you can use this keyboard shortcut, the block thus created will have a random set of characters as is name. You can use this keyboard shortcut to make blocks quickly without going through the create block window.

## Ctrl + Z

This keyboard shortcut can be used to undo last action in your drawing. You can press this shortcut key multiple times to undo many actions.

## Ctrl + Y

This keyboard shortcut can be used to redo the last undo action which you have performed.

## Ctrl + Tab

You can use this keyboard shortcut to cycle through all open drawing tabs in AutoCAD.

## Status Bar Toggle



The status bar is an important feature of AutoCAD user interface and its tools are required quite frequently while making or editing your drawing hence they are available on status bar for easy access. You can activate or deactivate status bar icons using keyboard shortcuts, commands or by clicking on its respective icon.



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In this section, I have listed the most frequently used status bar options along with their properties and uses.

### **F7**

This status bar tool will toggle the visibility of background grid which is often visible in your drawing area.

#### F9

Toggle Snap mode, when snap mode is active AutoCAD cursor will jump to specific points in the drawing area which is defined in snap mode.

Total Hacking Object Shap	SD Object Snap	Dynamic input	Quic
Snap On (F9) Snap spacing	Grid On (F7)		
Snap X spacing: 10 Snap Y spacing: 10	Display dotted Display dotted D 2D model s Block editor Sheet/layou	grid in: pace r	
Polar spacing Polar distance: 0	Grid spacing Grid X spacing Grid Y spacing	10	
Snap type	Major line ever	y: 5	•
<ul> <li>Grid snap</li> <li>Rectangular snap</li> <li>Isometric snap</li> <li>PolarSnap</li> </ul>	Grid behavior Adaptive gr Allow su spacing Display grid	id ubdivision below beyond Limits amic UCS	grid

## DYNMODE

By default the value of this system variable is set to -3 which keeps it off you change this system variable to 3 to make dynamic input active. Dynamic input allows you to add information dynamically on the cursor tooltip.



#### F8

Toggles Ortho mode on/off. When ortho mode is on you can make lines either horizontally or vertically only.

#### F10

Toggles Polar tracking on/off. With polar tracking active you can make lines inclined to any angle which is defined in the polar tracking increment angle.

#### ISODRAFT

Using this toggle you can activate the isometric drawing plane in AutoCAD. You can select from Isoplane Left, Isoplane Top and Isoplane Right. You can also toggle between different isoplanes using F5 function key. The default value of ISODRAFT option is orthographic.

More about making isometric drawing using this tool here: <u>How to make isometric drawing in</u> <u>AutoCAD</u>

#### F11

Toggles Object snap tracking on/off. Using this option you can track snap points of geometries like center, midpoint, endpoint etc and make geometries with their reference.

## F3

One the most important status bar toggles. This function key activates/deactivates object snap option, when object snap is active you will be able to snap your cursor to some exact points in the geometry like End, center, quadrant, tangent etc. This option allows you to make precise AutoCAD drawings.



## LWDISPLAY

This system variable toggles visibility of lineweight in a drawing. The default value of this system variable is OFF which keeps the lineweight display off you can change its value to ON to keep lineweight visible in the drawing area.

## TRANSPARENCYDISPLAY

Just like lineweight this status variable allows you to toggle the visibility of transparency of an object. You change the value of this system variable to 1 to make transparency visible or 0 if you want to make it invisible.

## SELECTIONCYCLING

Using this system variable you can select overlapping objects very easily. When the value of this system variable is set to 2, an overlapping icon and a menu containing a list of overlapping objects appear and you can select the required object from this list.

If you set the value of this system variable to 1, only the overlap icon appears not the menu. You can turn this off by changing the value of this system variable to 0.



#### F6

Dynamic UCS can be activated or deactivated using this function key. Using dynamic UCS you can make geometries directly of the face or another 3D object irrespective of the position of UCS. You can also toggle dynamic UCS using UCSDETECT system variable, the values of this system variable can be 1 for ON and 0 for OFF.

## GRAPHICSCONFIG

Using this status bar option you can open Graphics configuration window which is used to change settings related to display and graphics properties of AutoCAD. You can also use 3DCONFIG for opening the graphics performance window.

## **General Commands**

These are some of the commands which can be frequently used in you drawing workflow to improve your overall efficiency. You might be familiar with many of these commands but there are also some commands which are really helpful still they remain largely unused.



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## BCOUNT

This command is useful for counting number of blocks in your drawing. It reports the number of each instance of block used in the drawing along with its name. To count the block it should be visible in the drawing area.

×	Select objects: BlockCount
*	column5 door3
	obj_new1
1972	🛌 🕶 Type a command

#### TXTEXP

Using this command you can convert single line as well as multiline text into geometries.

### XLINE (XL)

Using this command you can make infinite lines starting from the point of selection. When you trim or break this infinite line to a finite length it becomes a simple line geometry.

## POINT (PO)

This command makes a single point geometry in the drawing. To modify the type of point created by this command you can use PTYPE command and choose the desired point type from Point Style window.

A Point Style		×
		$\times$ $^{\prime}$
$\bigcirc \bigcirc$	] 🕀 [	$\boxtimes$ $\bigcirc$
	] 🖽 [	
Point Size: 5.	0000	%
<ul> <li>Set Size Relation</li> <li>Set Size in Alego</li> </ul>	tive to Screen osolute Units	
ОК	Cancel	Help

## REVCLOUD

Using this command you can make a revision cloud geometry by freehand sketching.

## SKETCH

You can make a freehand sketch using this command. You can use Line, Polyline or Spline as the object type for making this freehand sketch.



#### MULTIPLE

If you want to repeat any command without pressing enter key then use MULTIPLE command. To cancel repetition of command press ESC key.

#### NCOPY

Use this command to copy nested objects from a block or Xref without exploding them.

#### 'CAL

Using this subcommand you can perform calculations directly on the AutoCAD command line even when you are in the middle of a command. You can start this subcommand by entering 'CAL (don't forget to add an apostrophe before CAL) while running any other command.

To know more about this subcommand refer the related article.

🗙 🔧 🔚 - CAL >>>> Expression:

## Related: Six tips to make you more productive in AutoCAD

## BURST

Explodes the block containing attributes retaining the attribute setting and its layer definition. This is especially helpful if you want to retain the text of attribute after exploding the block.

### SP

Using this command you can check the spelling of selected text and correct the spellings from Check Spelling window.

Where to check:			
Entire drawing	~ +	<u>S</u>	tart
<u>N</u> ot in dictionary:			
USP		Add to	Dictionary
Suggestions:		Ig	nore
user		Ign	ore <u>A</u> ll
user	^		
us USSR		⊆h	ange
Sr US	~	Cha	nge Aļl
Main dictionary:			
American English	~	Diction	naries
Cottings	1	Close	Help

#### ARCTEXT

This command can be used to write arc aligned text in AutoCAD. You can use this command to even write text aligned to a circle. More about this command can be found in this related article.

Related: How to curve text in AutoCAD, along Arc and Circle

## OOPS

This command can be used to restore the last deleted object in your drawing. After deleting an object if you made many other changes in the drawing and realized that you might need to restore the deleted object then simply type OOPS and press enter.

## CHSPACE

This command can be used to change the space of an object from model space to paper space and vice versa. See the animated image shown below for reference.



Model Space text

Paper Space text

### DIVIDE

You can use this command to divide any 2D geometry into many equal parts. At each point of division, a point geometry will be added on the 2D curve. More about this command can be found in this related article.

**Related**: Divide AutoCAD objects into equal parts

#### RENAME

If you need to rename any named object like layer, block or linetype simply use this command to rename it. More about this command can be found in this related article.

#### Related: How to rename named objects in AutoCAD

#### BREAK

This command can be used to break 2D geometries at one or two points. It is helpful if you want to break a curve at the point of intersection with other curve or if you want to create a gap by breaking a part of the geometry.



### TIME

Using this command you can find a lot of information about your drawing like the date when the drawing was created and total editing time consumed on the drawing.

Command: TIME	
Current time:	02 April 2017 15:35:17:000
Times for this drawing:	
Created:	02 April 2017 14:58:41:000
Last updated:	02 April 2017 14:58:41:000
Total editing time:	0 days 00:36:36:000
Elapsed timer (on):	0 days 00:36:36:000
Next automatic save in:	<no modifications="" yet=""></no>

## QSELECT

This command can be used to make the selection from your drawing with filters. As an example, you can use quick select to make a selection set containing all circles of the drawing with the radius of a particular value.

#### DI

It can be used to find the distance between two points in the drawing.

#### COPYBASE

Using this command you can copy any object using a base point.

### PASTECLIP

You can paste the copied objects from clipboard to your drawing using this command. If you use COPYBASE to copy the objects then you will be able to paste it in the same or another drawing with the selected base point.

#### LIST

Using this command you can find lots of properties of an object like the layer they are on, area, length or radius, perimeter or circumference and a lot more. To use this command simply type LIST on the command line then press enter and select the object from drawing area about which you want to know and press enter again.

```
Command: _list
Select objects: 1 found
Select objects:
CIRCLE Layer: "0"
Space: Model space
Handle = 276
center point, X= 172.5506 Y= 156.2096 Z= 0.0000
radius 38.5318
circumference 242.1026
area 4664.3269
```

#### DIM

This command was introduced in AutoCAD 2016 version and it can be used to make most of the dimensions like Linear, aligned, radius, diameter and baseline. To access this command you can use DIM command or select the DIM tool from dimensions panel of Annotate tab.



#### TOLERANCE

If you want to add feature control frame representing tolerance related information in your drawing then you can use this command.



## SCALETEXT

Using this command you can change the scale of existing Text or Mtext object in the drawing. To use this command type SCALETEXT on the command line press enter and select the text from drawing area and press Enter again.

Now select "Existing" option from the command line and then select "scale factor" option and then type the scale in which you want to convert the text height and press enter. When the scale of these text entities are changed the base point will remain fixed.

#### BASE

Using this command you can change the base point of a drawing without changing its origin. This is especially helpful in the situation where you want to insert the drawing into another as a Xref. By default, AutoCAD takes origin as the base point which can be modified using this command without changing the origin.

#### DWGPREFIX

If you have a drawing open in AutoCAD and you don't know the location where it is saved you can simply type DWGPREFIX command to look it. This command can be used to quickly find the location of Xref's attached in the drawing.



#### TJUST

Using this command you can change the text justification of Text and Mtext elements in the drawing.

## UNITS

Using this command you can set the drawing units and other settings like the precision of linear and angular dimensions and default rotation angle.

Length	Angle
<u>T</u> ype:	Туре:
Decimal V	Decimal Degrees ~
Precision:	Precision:
0.0000 ~	0 ~
Insertion scale	
Units to scale inserted content:	
Units to scale inserted content: Millimeters	
Units to scale inserted content: Millimeters	
Units to scale inserted content: Millimeters   Sample Output  5.2,0039,0	
Vinits to scale inserted content: Millimeters  Sample Output 1.5,2.0039,0 3<45,0	
Units to scale inserted content: Millimeters  Sample Output 1.5,2.0039,0 3<45,0 Liabting	
Units to scale inserted content: Millimeters  Sample Output 1.5,2.0039,0 3<45,0 Lighting	of liabting:
Units to scale inserted content: Millimeters  Sample Output 1.5,2.0039,0 3<45,0 Lighting Units for specifying the intensity	of lighting:

#### ML

Using this command you can make a multiline geometry which contains multiple parallel lines.

#### TINSERT

You can insert a block or a drawing as a block in the table using this command. You can also fit the block in the table cell and also justify its location automatically with TINSERT dialogue box. I have made a simple table by importing blocks of design center as shown in the image below.

Sample table				
Object	Block	Qty		
Bath Tub		1		
Faucet	<u>a</u>	3		
Sink	$\odot$	3		

## MIRRTEXT

By default, AutoCAD does not mirror text in the drawing but if you want to mirror the text of your drawing then change the value of MIRRTEXT system variable to 1.



## AREA

As the name suggests this command can be used to find the area of closed or open shapes in the AutoCAD drawing. To know more about finding the area in AutoCAD drawings refer this related article.

**Related**: How to find area in AutoCAD drawings, here are three different ways

## TORIENT

Using this command you can reorient text entities in best readable position. In the image A below the text is oriented at different angles and in some of the situations, the text is not properly readable. Whereas in image B below TORIENT command has been used to make the text readable for all angles.



#### ID

This command can be used to find the coordinate values of a point in AutoCAD drawing.

#### MINSERT

Using this command you can insert existing blocks of a drawing as a rectangular array component. An array added using MINSERT command can't be exploded.

#### BOUNDARY

Using this command you can extract closed boundaries from any enclosed area. This boundary can be used to find the area of the enclosed region or for many other applications. In the image below the boundary of the area mentioned as A has been extracted as a polyline using BOUNDARY command.



## DIMROTATED

This command can be used to make a dimension line inclined to a particular angle with respect to the positive side of the X-axis. In the example shown below the dimensions are made with DIMROTATED command.



#### BREAKLINE

You can use this tool to make a Breakline symbol on a line. Type BREAKLINE on the command line and press enter then click on scale option of the command line and apply an appropriate scale to the breakline.

Select the starting and end points of the breakline then click at any point on the line to specify the location of breakline or directly press enter to place it exactly at the center of the line.



## TXT2MTXT

Using this command you can convert a text object into a Mtext object and you can also combine multiple separate Mtext objects into a single Mtext unit.

## SAVEALL

As the name suggests this command can be used to save all of the open drawings in AutoCAD window.

## Performance Related Commands



There are many best practices that you follow to keep your AutoCAD software and PC in great working condition and there are also many inbuilt tools and commands in AutoCAD that help you in keeping the performance of your software properly optimized. In this section, you will find all those performance and optimization related commands which you can use in your daily workflow.



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## PURGE

This command can be used to remove unused named objects like layers, blocks and dimension styles from the drawing.

## LAYDEL

Using this command you can delete some of the most stubborn layers from your drawing which can't be removed using PURGE command. This command can also remove Defpoints layer and also layer containing objects but I would not recommend that.

## FILLMODE

Using this system variable you can turn off or on the visibility of filled area in hatches or wide polylines by changing its value to 0 or 1 respectively. By turning the FILLMODE to off you can enhance the performance of AutoCAD by limiting resources consumed on regenerating the filled geometries.

You need to regenerate the drawing using REA command after changing this system variable to see its effect on the drawing.



#### APERTURE

This system variable controls the area of influence of object snap. The aperture size as defined by this system variable is the area of the square under which the point will be selected if the cursor is brought into it. The default value of this aperture is 10 but depending on the complexity of the drawing you can change this value between 1-50.

The size of the aperture is relative to the current scale of the screen and it is not an absolute value. In the image below the red box (not visible in AutoCAD) is the aperture size for two values 10 and 50 respectively.



### OVERKILL

Use this command to remove overlapping or unnecessary geometries from the drawing.

#### ISAVEPERCENT

You can change the value of this system variable to reduce the time it takes to save a drawing. This system variable also affects file size of AutoCAD drawings and its compatibility with other softwares.

By decreasing the value of this system variable you can increase its compatibility with other softwares and it also decreases the size of the CAD file but the time consumed in save operation generally increases. When you increase the value of this system variable opposite happens.

The default value of this system variable is 50 and it can be changed from 0 to 100.

#### SELECTIONPREVIEW

When hovering the cursor over any object a preview will appear if the value of this system variable is set to 3. You can remove this preview thereby improve the performance by changing the value of this system variable to 0.



## HIGHLIGHT

This system variable is also similar to SELECTIONPREVIEW but in this case, the object will appear highlighted when selected. Its default value is 1 but you can turn off this highlight effect by changing its value to 0.



#### RECOVERALL

This command repairs a corrupted or damaged drawing along with all of its attached Xref's.

#### LAYMCH

Using this command you can change the layers of selected objects. To use this command type LAYMCH on the command line and press enter key then select objects whose layer assignment you want to change and press enter then select any object of the layer which you want to apply on selected objects and press enter key again.

#### PICKBOX

Using this system variable you can change the size of Pickbox which appears at the cursor of AutoCAD. The default value of this system variable is 3 and you can change its value from 0 to 50.

In the image below the size of Pickbox is 3 for first cursor and 10 for the second cursor.

#### STARTMODE

This system variable will toggle the visibility of start tab at the beginning of the AutoCAD application. By default the value of this system variable is 1 which allows start screen to appear, you can change this value to 0 if you don't want to see the start

Start +		
Get Started	Recent Documents	Notifications 1
	Last Opened 01 April 2017 16:33:06	Add mobile to your CAD workflow and access DWG files when you are out of the office. Get the AutoCAD mobile app. Learn More.
Start Drawing	E	Connect Welcome Jaiprakash!
<ul> <li>Open Files</li> <li>Open a Sheet Set</li> </ul>	Last Opened 01 April 2017 1536:33	<b>2</b> A360
Get More Templates Online	Last Opened 01 April 2017 13:40:21	Send Feedback Help us improve our products Send Feedback
	LEARN 1 CREATE 1	

### CLOSEALL

If you have multiple tabs open in your AutoCAD window and you don't want to manually close them one by one then you can simply use CLOSEALL command to close all the open windows. AutoCAD will prompt you with the save dialogue box before closing all unsaved drawings and it will take you to start screen after closing all of the drawings.

### SELECTIONCYCLING

Using this system variable you can make a selection of overlapping objects very easily. When the value of this system variable is set to 2, an overlapping icon and a menu containing a list of overlapping objects appear and you can select the required object from this list.

A	Selection	×
	Polyline	
	Polyline	
	Circle	
	None	

If you set the value of this system variable to 1, only the overlap icon appears not the menu. You can turn this off by changing the value of this system variable to 0.

#### AUDIT

This command should be used for removing errors from your drawing. It is always a good practice to keep checking your drawing file with AUDIT tool for errors.

## RECOVER

This command is similar to the AUDIT command but it is useful for the drawings which are corrupted to such an extent that you can't even open it. More about drawing repair tools can be found in this related article.

Open	Drawing - Damaged File	×
	The drawing file was recover	ed.
	Errors were found and fixed in the dra might have been changed or deleted, previously erased objects might have	wing, Invalid data and some been restored.
	Errors found: 1266 Errors fixed: 1266 Objects erased: 0	
	Review the information above and ins before saving it.	spect the drawing
	Do not show me this message again	Close

#### Related: How to repair corrupt AutoCAD drawings and fix its errors

#### MA

This command is a great time saver if you want to copy properties of one object on other without changing its geometry or contents.

#### CLOSEALLOTHER

Using this command you can close all open drawing windows except the current drawing window.

#### TEXTFIT

Using this command you can shrink or expand the text entities in a drawing to fit in the required area. In the example below I have fitted the AutoCAD text within the rectangle using TEXTFIT command.



## AutoCAD

## WIPEOUT

Using wipeout command you can clean background in a crowded drawing to make overlaying objects clear against the background. In the image shown below Wipeout command has been used to clean the area around the second hook. You can use WIPEOUTFRAME system variable and change its value to 0 to remove wipeout frame boundary also.

### DWGUNITS

Using this command you can convert your AutoCAD drawing from one unit to another and you can also scale the existing drawing to new scales automatically, you can know more about this command in the related article.

Drawing units:	
1. Inches	
2. Feet	
3. Millimeters	
<ol><li>Centimeters</li></ol>	
5. Decimeters	
6. Meters	
▶ - DWGUNITS Unit for length	<3>:

Related: How to change units of drawing in AutoCAD



## TEXTMASK

Using this command you can automatically create a masking behind the text to make it clearly visible against the crowded background. In the image below Textmask has not been applied for the first case and in the second case, it has been applied.



## LAYMRG

If you want to merge layers of multiple objects then this command is for you. Type LAYMRG press enter key then select the objects whose layers you want to change then press enter again. Select any object of target layer on which you want to transfer the selected objects and press enter again.

All the objects of the selected layer will be transferred to the end layer and also the selected layer will be removed.

#### DS

Using this command you can open the drafting settings window which can be used to change settings related to status bar options like object snap, polar tracking, snap and grid settings.

		Shap Dynamic input	Guick Tropendes	Selection cycling
Object Snap <u>O</u> n (F3)		Object Snap Trac	king On (F11)	
Object Snap modes				
		Extension		Select All
△ <u>M</u> idpoint	ъ	Insertion		Clear All
O <b>⊡</b> Center	Ŀ.	Perpendicular		
O Geometric Center	σ	Tangent		
🔯 🗌 No <u>d</u> e	X	Nearest		
♦ <u>Q</u> uadrant	$\boxtimes$	Apparent intersec	tion	
$\times$ $\square$ Intersection	4	Paraļlel		
To track from an Osnap poin appears when you move the	nt, pause over the cursor. To stop	e point while in a comm tracking, pause over t	and. Atracking v he point again.	ector

## LAYWALK

Using this command you can check all the objects which are on a particular layer. When you use LAYWALK command a list with all layers appears on the screen and you can click on any of the layer(s) from the list and objects from that layer(s) will only become visible in the drawing area. The original status of layer and object visibility is restored once you close LAYWALK window.



#### CENTERMARK

This tool was added in the AutoCAD 2017 version and it allows you to create center mark easily on a circle or arc.

#### CENTERLINE

As the name suggests you can add a centerline easily between parallel or intersecting lines using this tool. See the related article for more on Centermark and Centerline tools.

Related: The Center Mark and Centerline tools of AutoCAD

#### TABLET

If for some reasons you are looking to use Tablet as pointing and navigation device in AutoCAD then you can use this command to turn the Tablet input on and off. The Tablet can be turned on and off using TABMODE system variable also.

You can learn more about this command on this AKN page.

## **Accessibility Commands**



These commands will help you in making your overall drawing workflow faster and efficient by eliminating the need for using many repetitive tasks. It is always a great practice to use as fewer steps as possible to keep the drawing workflow easy and also to avoid unnecessary data in your drawing, and the commands of this section will help you in achieving just that.



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## TEXTSCR

This command will open a text window which has a history of recently used commands.

AutoCAD Text Window - Drawing3.dwg	<u>200</u> 9		×
Edit			
Command: Specify opposite corner or [Fence/WPolygon/CPolyg Command: *Cancel*	on]:		
Command: _u LAYMRG Regenerating model.			
Command:			
Automatic save to C:\Users\praka\appdata\local\temp\Drawin	g3_1_244	/8_4239	.sv\$
Command:			
Command:			
Command:			
Command:laywalk			
Command:			
Command:			
Command: _open			
Command:			
Automatic save to C:\Users\praka\appdata\local\temp\Drawin	g3_1_244	78_4239	.sv\$
Command:			
Command:			
Command: TEXTSCR			
Command: TEXTSCR			
Command:			

#### BATTMAN

This tool can be used to modify the attribute information of blocks containing attributes.

#### **3DCONFIG**

You can use this command to Turn on/off hardware acceleration or change the graphics related properties of AutoCAD like smooth line display and high-quality graphics display.

Hard	dware Setu	ub — — di			
Vide	o Card:	AMD Radeon R5 M3	330		
Driv	er Version:	15.201.1101.0	Virtual Device:	DirectX 11	
Effe	ts Setting	s			
Har	dware Acc	eleration		0	a 📄
Disa	ble hardw	are acceleration only	y if you are experien	cing	
grap	hics issue	s or have an incomp	atible video card.		
2	High gua	ality geometry (for	capable devices)		
-	Renders	curves and lineweigl	hts in high quality an	id improves ar	ti-aliasing
	performa	nce in 2D wireframe	2		
1	Smooth	line display			
	Removes	the jagged effect o	n the display of diag	onal lines and	curved
	edges in	2D wireframe.			
~	Advance	d material effects			
	Increases	details and realism	of certain materials	applied to 3D	surfaces.
5	Full shad	low display			
	Displays :	3D object shadows i	in the viewport.		
	Peronive	Lighting (Phong)			
•	Increases	details and realism	when working with	3D objects and	lighting
	effects.			10	
7	Uncomp	ressed textures			
	Urar mor	a video memory to	direlay battar qualit	u taxturar	

## SEEK

This command will redirect you to BIMobject.com page (formerly Autodesk seek) which is a CAD and BIM object catalog. It is one of the great places to get blocks for your projects.

## FS

Using this command you can select objects which are connected to the selected object in the drawing area. The behavior of this command is controlled by FSMODE system variable, if the value of FSMODE is OFF then FS command will select only the selected object and one object that is directly connected to the selected object.



If the value of FSMODE is ON then FS command will select the selected object as well as all the objects connected to it and its next connected object in the series. This selection series continues as long as the command finds connected objects.

#### TEXTTOFRONT

Using this command you can bring TEXT, Dimensions and Leader lines on the front of all underlying objects like hatches. This command is especially helpful if you want to bring multiple annotations to the front of all drawings objects without changing their draw order selectively.

#### PUBLISH

Using this command you can print multi-sheet files directly, unlike PLOT command which only plots single sheet this command will allow you to plot multiple sheets or even all of the sheets of the drawing directly.

## ISOLATE

Using this command you can hide all objects from the drawing area except the selected objects. By hiding unnecessary objects from drawing you can get a clean work area. To bring back all the hidden object back to the drawing select UNISOLATE or UNHIDE command.

## HIDEOBJECTS

This command is similar to ISOLATE command but in this case, you can hide selected objects keeping remaining objects visible. In this case, also you can bring back hidden objects by using UNHIDE or UNISOLATE command.

#### GROUP

Using this command you can group multiple objects as a single unit. This command is great for making groupings of the similar type of objects like a group of similar blocks. To break this group you can use UNGROUP command.

#### ADCENTER

This command can be used to bring Design Center palette in the drawing area. You can also use CTRL+2 key to open the design center palette. To know more about design center go to the related article.

Related: Search Objects like Blocks and Layers within AutoCAD drawings

×	B ← + ⇒	· D (G) D							AUTODESK® S	EEK
**	Folders Open D	Drawings History								
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e S		Plugins Sample								×
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DES	<	>								÷.
1	C:\Program Files\/	Autodesk\AutoCA	D 2018\Sam	ple (7 ltem(s))						

## IMPORT

Using this command you can import drawings of many different formats in AutoCAD, the list of all supported formats is shown in the image below.

3D Studio (* 3ds)
ACIS (*.sat)
CATIA V4 (*.model;*.session;*.exp;*.dlv3)
CATIA V5 (* CATPart:* CATProduct)
FBX (* fbx)
IGES (* igs:* iges)
Inventor (* int * iam)
IT (* #)
Metafile (* wmf)
Micro Station DGN (* dan)
NX (* ot)
Paraeolid Binany (* v. h)
Paraolid Text (* x t)
PDE Diag (* pdf)
Por files ( .pdf)
Pro/ENGINEER (pit,dsm)
Pro/ENGINEER Granite ( .g)
Pro/ENGINEER Neutral ( .neu )
Rhino (".3dm)
SolidWorks (".prt;".sldprt;".asm;".sldasm)
STEP (".ste; "stp;".step)
All DGN Files (".")
All Files (".")

#### FIELD

Fields are dynamic text information which can add a lot of intelligence to your drawing by keeping data interlinked and updated. Fields are extensively used in the sheet set and layout drawings and they can be used to automate a lot of information in AutoCAD drawings.

You can start the Field window using FIELD command of AutoCAD.

#### WBLOCK

If you want to export certain part of your drawing or any of its blocks to an external file then you can use write block tool or its command equivalent WBLOCK.

## **3D Commands**



This section has some noteworthy AutoCAD 3D commands related to solid, surface and mesh modeling. You might be familiar with many of these commands but there are also many commands which are not frequently used despite their great features.

www.thesourcecad.com

## THICKEN

Using this command you can convert a surface into a 3D solid by adding thickness to it.

## CONVTOSOLID

Using this command you can convert 3D mesh and watertight objects made with surfaces to 3D solid and you can also control whether converted solid is smooth or faceted.

## POLYSOLID

Using this command you can make a 3D wall-like shape as shown in the image here, you can also define height and thickness of this poly solid using command line options.



#### DELOBJ

This system variable controls the behavior or 2D curves when 3D tools like Extrude, Presspull and Sweep is used. You can change the value of this system variable so that AutoCAD either retains or deletes curves after converting them to 3D.

More about this system variable can be found in this AKN article.

## VOLUME

Using this command you can find the volume of a 3D solid as well as lots of other information like its moment of inertia, radius of gyration, centroid, and products of inertia.

×	Volume:		0.0876				
2	Bounding box:	х:	-0.9193		-0.2531	E.	
4		Y:	-0.0057		0.4506		
		Ζ:	0.0000		0.2883		
	Centroid:	х:	-0.5862				
	T	Y:	0.2224				
		Ζ:	0.1442				
	Moments of inertia:	х:	0.0083				
		Y:	0.0358				
		Ζ:	0.0392				
	Products of inertia:	XY:	0.0114				
		YZ:	-0.0028				
		ZX:	0.0074				
	Radii of gyration:	х:	0.3075				
		Y:	0.6390				
		Ζ:	0.6689				
	Principal moments and X-Y-Z directions about centroid:						
	arget AASSPROP Press E	NTER	to cont	inue	:		

#### XEDGES

You can extract edges of a 3D solid as 2D geometries using this tool. In the image shown here the XEDGES tool has been used to extract the edges of the 3D solid and then the solid geometry has been moved to reveal the edges only.



#### REGEN3

This command was introduced in AutoCAD 2017.1 update and it is especially helpful in removing the 3D graphics related anomalies and surface tessellations.

## SECTIONPLANE

Using this command you can create a section plane in the drawing that can be used to see the 3D drawings by sectioning them along different planes.



## FLATSHOT

This command is great for converting a 3D drawing into 2D and using this command you can also create multiple views of a single 3D drawing like the front, top and isometric on a single plane. To know more about this command follow the related article.

Related: How to make 2D from 3D drawing in AutoCAD

#### INTERFERE

This command can be used to detect intersecting 3D solids. The command is especially useful in situations where you want to detect clashes between different solids like pipes and walls.

#### PROJECTGEOMETRY

Using this command you can project a 2D curve on a 3D surface, solid or region as shown in the animated image below.



## Shell (SOLIDEDIT)

Using this command you can convert a 3D solid into a hollow solid with a wall thickness. To use this command type SOLIDEDIT on the command line press enter type B press enter again type S and press enter again. Alternatively, you can also select the shell tool from Solid editing panel of the Solid tab.

#### SURFPATCH

Using this command you can fill the open areas of a surface like the top of a cylinder as shown in the animated image below.



#### HELIX

As the name suggests this command can be used to make a helix in AutoCAD drawing.

#### Moveface (SOLIDEDIT)

Using this tool you can move faces like a groove of a 3D solid from one point to other as shown in the animated image below. For using this tool type SOLIDEDIT on the command line press enter then type F press enter then type M and press enter again.



3D Commands

#### SURFTRIM

This command is similar to the trim command of 2D drawings but in this case, it will trim surfaces instead of 2D geometries.

#### **3DALIGN**

Using this command you can align a 3D solid object with respect to another 3D solid, this video explains the use of this command in detail.



#### SURFOFFSET

Using this command you can offset any surface inside, outside or on both sides of the surface as shown in the animated image below.



## SOLIDHIST

Using this tool you can record the history of solids on which boolean operations are performed and you can modify these solids later.

In the image below Subtract operation is performed on two solids and then the amount of removed part is changed by selecting the Cone by pressing CTRL key then changing its base radius.



By default, the value of this system variable is 0 which keeps this feature off but you can turn it on by changing its value to 1.

#### IMPRINT

Using this command you can imprint 2D drawings on planar faces of a 3D solid or a surface to create additional faces for 3D tools like Presspull.

## **About the Author:**



## Jaiprakash Pandey

I am a mechanical engineer and I have worked with Design, Manufacturing and Training industries but now SourceCAD is my full-time work and I use it to train students all over the world. I also train corporate clients and help them develop the skill set of their workforce.

I am Autodesk AutoCAD Certified Professional and an Autodesk expert elite member. I am a regular contributor of AUGI World magazine and apart from SourceCAD I also develop AutoCAD video courses for Pluralsight and other E-Learning businesses.



SourceCAD, B1-128A Street 5, New Delhi India – 96 admin@thesourcecad.com