## VST/ 3<sup>rd</sup> sem/CIVIL Engg./ UGMIT, RAYAGADA

## Th-5: Environmental studies

FM- 80 Time- 3hrs

1. Answer all questions.

[2x10

- a) Define environment.
- b) Write any two consequences of noise pollution.
- c) Define energy flow in eco systems.
- d) What is Food chain?
- e) Define BOD and COD of water.
- f) Why is Ozone important?
- g) What is water harvesting?
- h) Define the term Biodiversity.
- i) Explain the term Sustainable development.
- j) What do you mean by endemic and endangered species.
- 2. Answer any six questions.

[5x6

- a) Explain the three general types of ecological pyramids.
- b) What are the major threats to biodiversity?
- c) Discuss the role of Information technology in environment and human health.
- d) Explain the methods employed for control of noise pollution.
- e) What are mineral resources? Explain how mining affects environment?
- f) What precautionary measures should be taken during earthquake?
- g) How air pollution is accountable for ill health?
- 3. Answer any three.

[10x3

- a) What is air pollution? What are its effects? Explain the control strategies.
- b) Explain the different components of an eco system.
- c) Discuss the role of an individual in conservation of natural resources.
- d) Explain the sources of solid wastes and solid waste management.
- e) State and explain the renewable and non renewable natural resources.

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